Offsec OSMR

课程以及认证心得分享

大家好，最近几个月以来我在网络安全社区不是很活跃，因为我在学习 Offsec 的 OSMR 课程。这是一门有关 Mac OS
内部原理，以及漏洞利用开发的课程。课程的体量十分庞大，远远超出了我的预期，内容对于我来说也是十分
的新鲜，这使得我投入较多的时间。幸运的是，最近我通过了 OSMR 的考试，期间的努力学习得到了回报。







相对于 Offsec 的其他认证，例如 OSCP/OSEP/OSWE，OSMR
较新，认证持有者较少，因此相关的心得与分享也比较少。尤其是中文的 OSMR
心得，我目前尚未遇见，那么，我希望自己的分享能填补上这块空白。接下来，我会分别简要地介绍自己学习
的动机，课程基本信息，考试相关，以及个人评价。

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OSMR [illegible] EXP[illegible] C
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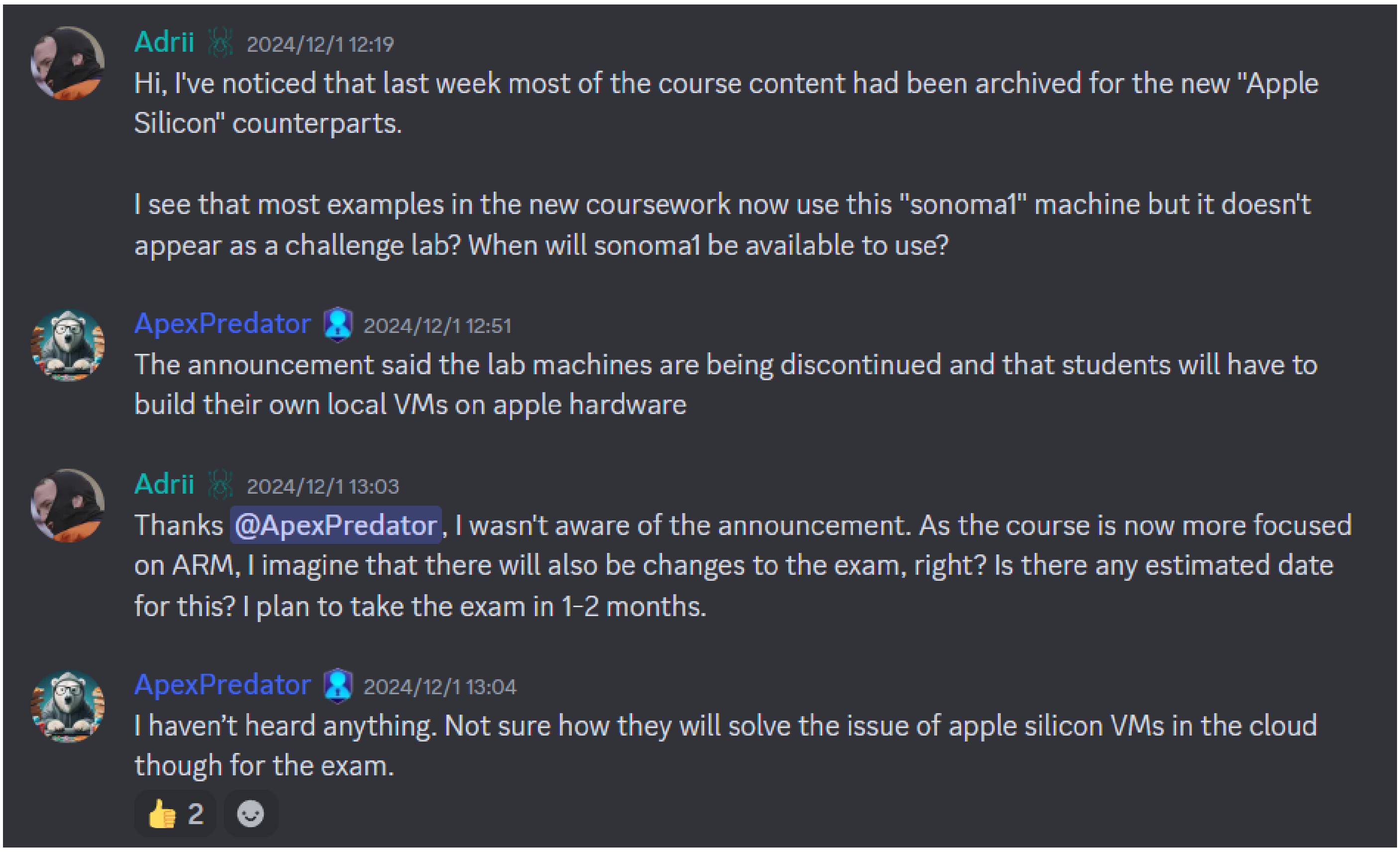
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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | The Mach Microkernel (Apple Silicon) | | December 01, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 8 | XPC Attacks (Apple Silicon) | | December 04, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 9 | Function Hooking on macOS (Apple Silicon) | | - | | | ☐ |
| 10 | The macOS Sandbox (Apple Silicon) | | November 27, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 11 | Bypassing Transparency, Consent, and Control (Privacy) (Apple Silicon) | | November 28, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 12 | GateKeeper Internals (Apple Silicon) | | November 26, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 13 | Symlink and Hardlink Attacks (Apple Silicon) | | November 27, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 14 | Injecting Code into Electron Applications (Apple Silicon) | | November 26, 2024 | | | ☐ |
| 15 | macOS Penetration Testing | | December 01, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 16 | macOS Control Bypasses: General Course Information archived archived | | November 26, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 17 | Introduction to macOS archived archived | | November 19, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 18 | The Art of Crafting Shellcodes archived archived | | December 03, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 19 | Dylib Injection archived archived | | November 19, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 20 | The Mach Microkernel archived archived | | December 01, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 21 | XPC Attacks archived archived | | December 01, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 22 | Function Hooking on macOS archived archived | | November 13, 2024 | | | ☑ |
| 23 | The macOS Sandbox archived archived | | December 01, 2024 | | | ☑ |

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The Art of Crafting Shellcodes (Apple Silicon Edition)
GateKeeper Internals
Bypassing GateKeeper
Injecting Code into Electron Applications archived
Mach IPC Exploitation
Chaining Exploits on macOS Ventura
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[illegible] OSMR [illegible] 4 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 10 [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] 30[illegible] [illegible] 47[illegible] 45 [illegible] + 24[illegible]

> **Are there assignment dependencies in the exam?**
>
> Yes, the two mandatory assignments are dependent upon each other.

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[illegible] Offsec [illegible] CVE [illegible] Exploit[illegible]

> In an effort to keep the exam experience equal for all learners, we request that you do not reveal the software being exploited in the OSMR exam, or share any exploitation steps and code publicly.

[illegible] Mac [illegible]

## [illegible]

[illegible] OSCP/OSEP [illegible] OSMR [illegible] VM[illegible] lab [illegible] exercise [illegible] extra miles [illegible] VM [illegible] extra miles [illegible]

未来展望

因为之前提到 OSMR 的教材有了大更新，那么难免地，以后考试可能也会有相应的变化，等待 Offsec 对此的官方通知吧。

个人考试时间线

这次考试没有刻意留意时间节点。但最终 14
小时左右完成了所有题目以及报告的书写，其中包含了吃饭，休息，和睡觉的时间。因为我一边做题一边记笔
记，所以报告没有花很多时间。第一道必做题确实花了我一些时间，但并不是因为难，而是自己写的 EXP 中有一些语言用法上的小错误。

与 OSED 对比

因为 OSMR 和 OSED 都是 EXP 分类，因此经常会有人好奇两者的异同，我简单地做了个对比：

相同之处

1. 都有运用到 C 系语言编程，脚本编写，汇编代码， DEBUG，逆向工程等技能。
2. 对于理解各自所用的操作系统的机制都有所帮助
3. 对于各自领域的初学者，都有相当的难度。

不同之处

1. OSED 注重于内存损坏漏洞， OSMR 注重于逻辑漏洞。
2. 逆向方面， OSED 以阅读汇编代码以及 C 伪代码为主， OSMR 以阅读 Objective-C 伪代码为主。

个人评价

最后，分享一下自己对 OSMR 的评价。就 OSMR
内容和品质本身，我很满意，没有任何批评，但还是勉强分别讨论一下优点和不足：

优点

1. 内容品质高，章节量也很大
2. 内容比较新，而且 Offsec 有持续对其进行更新
3. 市面上极少数专注于 Mac 攻击与利用的课程

不足

1. 用 VNC 访问 lab 响应很慢，这点可以用 nomachine (https://www.nomachine.com/) 来优化。
2. Offsec 提供的配套练习比较有限

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